

# XR32430/XR32431

## 3-Driver/5-Receiver Intelligent RS-232 Transceiver with 1.65V-5.5V Interface

### General Description

The XR32430 and XR32431 products are 3 driver/ 5 receiver RS-232 transceivers. The XR32431 features a variable low voltage logic interface, down to 1.65V. These products are intended for portable or hand-held applications such as notebook and palmtop computers. The XR32430EB and XR32431EB devices feature slew-rate limited outputs for reduced crosstalk and EMI. The XR32430EH and XR32431EH devices are optimized for mid speed applications, with data rates up to 460Kbps. The XR32430EU and XR32431EU devices are optimized for high speed designs with data rates up to 1Mbps, easily meeting the demands of high speed RS-232 applications.

The XR32430/31 uses an internal high-efficiency charge-pump power supply that requires only four 0.1 $\mu$ F capacitors in 3.3V operation. This charge pump combined with Exar's driver architecture allow the XR32430/31 to deliver compliant RS-232 performance from a single power supply ranging from +3.0V to +5.5V.

The AUTO ON-LINE® feature allows the device to automatically "wake-up" during a shutdown state when an RS-232 cable is connected and a connected peripheral is turned on. Otherwise, the device automatically shuts itself down drawing less than 1 $\mu$ A.

### FEATURES

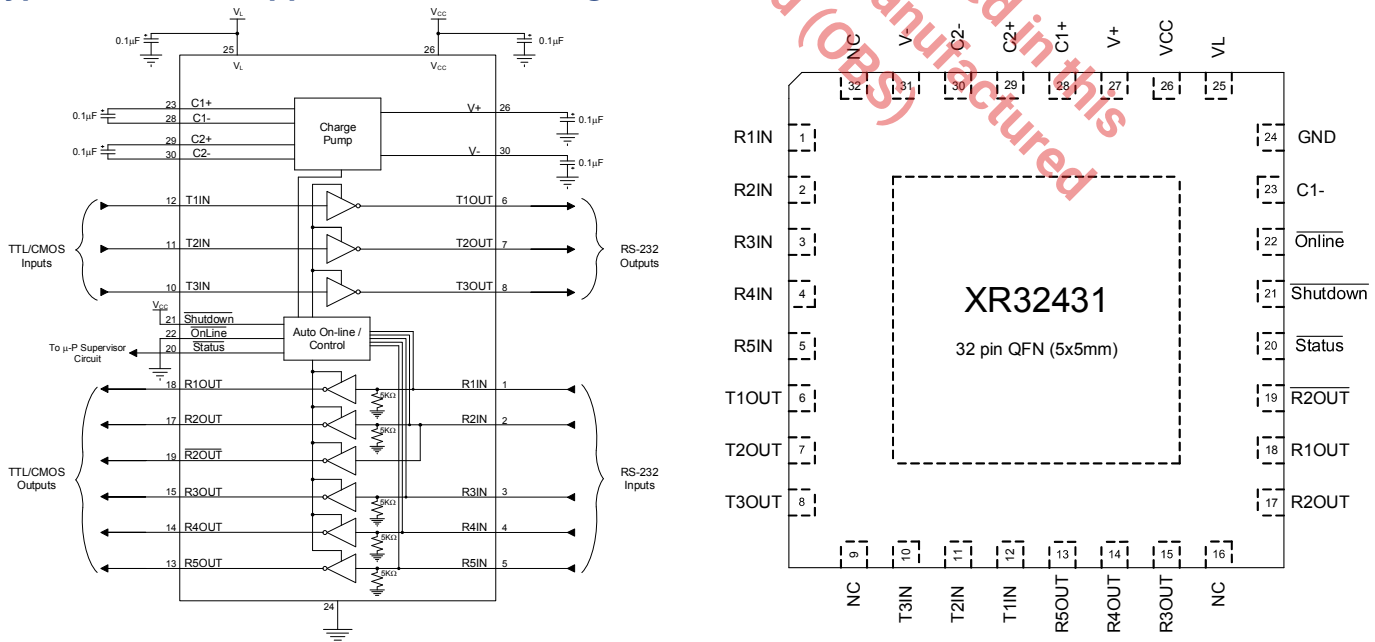
- Meets true EIA/TIA-232-F Standards from a +3.0V to 5.5V power supply
- Interoperable with EIA/TIA-232 and adheres to EIA/TIA-562 down to a +2.7V power source
- 1.65V to 5.5V Logic Interface  $V_L$  pin (XR32431)
- AUTO ON-LINE circuitry automatically wakes up from a 1 $\mu$ A shutdown
- Regulated Charge Pump yields stable RS-232 Outputs regardless of  $V_{CC}$  variations
- Enhanced ESD Specifications
  - $\pm 15$ kV Human Body Model
  - $\pm 15$ kV IEC61000-4-2 Air Discharge
  - $\pm 8$ kV IEC61000-4-2 Contact Discharge
- 250Kbps/460Kbps/1Mbps min transmission rates (speed grades B/H/U)
- -40°C to 85°C ambient operating temperature
- Lead-free (RoHS 6) package

### APPLICATIONS

- Industrial and Single Board Computers
- Industrial and Process Control Equipment
- Point-Of-Sales Equipment
- Building Security and Automation

Ordering Information – page 13

### Typical XR32431 Application and Package Pinout



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

|                                                          |                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ ).....                         | -0.3V to +6.0V    |
| Logic Interface Voltage ( $V_L$ ).....                   | $V_L \leq V_{CC}$ |
| $V_+$ .....                                              | -0.3V to +7.0V    |
| $V_-$ .....                                              | +0.3V to -7.0V    |
| $V_+ +  V_- $ .....                                      | $\pm 13V$         |
| ICC (DC $V_{CC}$ or GND current).....                    | $\pm 100mA$       |
| Junction Temperature.....                                | 125°C             |
| Input Voltages                                           |                   |
| TxIN, $\overline{ONLINE}$ , $\overline{Shutdown}$ ,..... | -0.3V to +6.0V    |
| RxIN.....                                                | $\pm 15V$         |

### Output Voltage

|                                  |                |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| TxOUT.....                       | $\pm 13.2V$    |
| RxOUT, $\overline{Status}$ ..... | -0.3V to +6.0V |

### Short-Circuit Duration

|            |            |
|------------|------------|
| TxOUT..... | Continuous |
|------------|------------|

|                          |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Storage Temperature..... | -65°C to +150°C |
|--------------------------|-----------------|

### ESD Rating RS-232 Bus pins

|                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| HBM - Human Body Model.....          | $\pm 15kV$ |
| IEC614000-4-2 Air Discharge.....     | $\pm 15kV$ |
| IEC614000-4-2 Contact Discharge..... | $\pm 8kV$  |

## Operating Conditions

|                                                   |                |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Consumer Operating Temperature Range.....         | 0°C to +70°C   |
| Industrial Operating Temperature Range.....       | -40°C to +85°C |
| $V_{CC}$ Supply Range.....                        | 3.0V to 5.5V   |
| $V_L$ I/O Supply Range ( $V_L \leq V_{CC}$ )..... | 1.65V to 5.5V  |

## Thermal Information (32 Ld QFN (5x5mm))

|                     |            |
|---------------------|------------|
| $\Theta_{JA}$ ..... | 30.1(°C/W) |
| $\Theta_{JC}$ ..... | 10.1(°C/W) |

## Electrical Characteristics

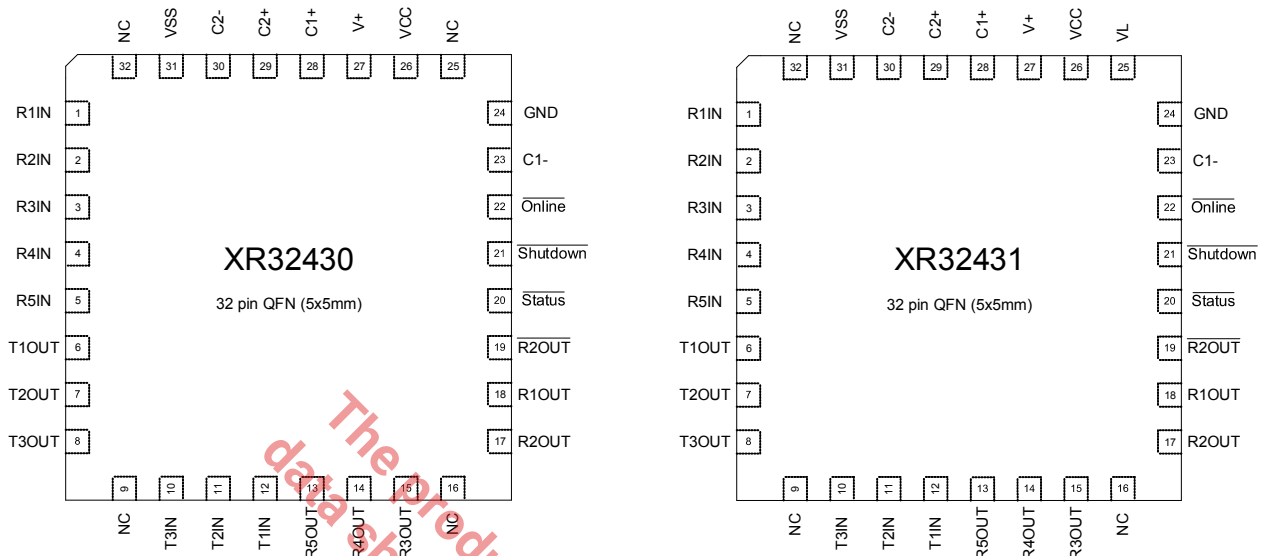
Unless otherwise noted:  $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{V} \pm 10\%$  or  $5.0\text{V} \pm 10\%$ ,  $V_L = V_{CC}$

| Symbol                             | Parameter                             | Conditions                                                                                                                                              |   | Min            | Typ        | Max         | Units         |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| DC CHARACTERISTICS                 |                                       |                                                                                                                                                         |   |                |            |             |               |
| $I_{CC1}$                          | Supply Current, Auto On-Line enabled  | All RxIN open, $\overline{\text{Online}} = \text{GND}$ , $\overline{\text{Shutdown}} = V_L$ , $V_{CC} = V_L = 3.3\text{V}$ , $\text{TxIN} = V_L$ or GND | • |                | 1.0        | 10          | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{CC2}$                          | Supply Current, Shutdown              | $\overline{\text{Shutdown}} = \text{GND}$ , $V_{CC} = V_L = 3.3\text{V}$ , $\text{TxIN} = V_L$ or GND                                                   | • |                | 1.0        | 10          | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{CC3}$                          | Supply Current, Auto On-Line disabled | $\overline{\text{Online}} = \overline{\text{Shutdown}} = V_L$ , no load, $V_{CC} = V_L = 3.3\text{V}$ , $\text{TxIN} = V_L$ or GND                      | • |                | 0.3        | 1.0         | mA            |
| LOGIC INPUTS AND OUTPUTS - XR32430 |                                       |                                                                                                                                                         |   |                |            |             |               |
| $V_{IL}$                           | Input Low Voltage                     | $\text{TxIN}$ , $\overline{\text{Online}}$ , $\overline{\text{Shutdown}}$ ; $3.0\text{V} \leq V_{CC} \leq 5.5\text{V}$                                  | • |                |            | 0.8         | V             |
| $V_{IH}$                           | Input High Voltage                    |                                                                                                                                                         | • | 2.4            |            |             | V             |
| $I_{IL}$                           | Input Leakage Current                 | $\text{TxIN}$ , $\overline{\text{Online}}$ , $\overline{\text{Shutdown}}$ ; $V_{IN} = 0\text{V}$ to $V_{CC}$                                            | • |                | $\pm 0.01$ | $\pm 1.0$   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OL}$                           | Output Leakage Current                | $\overline{\text{Status}}$ , $\text{RxOUT}$ (Receivers disabled); $V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$ to $V_{CC}$                                                     | • |                | $\pm 0.05$ | $\pm 10$    | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $V_{OL}$                           | Output Low Voltage                    | $\overline{\text{Status}}$ , $\text{RxOUT}$ ; $I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{mA}$                                                                                  | • |                |            | 0.4         | V             |
| $V_{OH}$                           | Output High Voltage                   | $\overline{\text{Status}}$ , $\text{RxOUT}$ ; $I_{OUT} = -1.5\text{mA}$                                                                                 | • | $V_{CC} - 0.6$ |            |             | V             |
| LOGIC INPUTS AND OUTPUTS - XR32431 |                                       |                                                                                                                                                         |   |                |            |             |               |
| $V_{IL}$                           | Input Low Voltage                     | $\text{TxIN}$ , $\overline{\text{Online}}$ , $\overline{\text{Shutdown}}$ ; $1.65\text{V} \leq V_L \leq 5.5\text{V}$ & $V_L \leq V_{CC}$                | • |                |            | $1/3 * V_L$ | V             |
| $V_{IH}$                           | Input High Voltage                    |                                                                                                                                                         | • | $2/3 * V_L$    |            |             | V             |
| $I_{IL}$                           | Input Leakage Current                 | $\text{TxIN}$ , $\overline{\text{Online}}$ , $\overline{\text{Shutdown}}$ ; $V_{IN} = 0\text{V}$ to $V_L$                                               | • |                | $\pm 0.01$ | $\pm 1.0$   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OL}$                           | Output Leakage Current                | $\overline{\text{Status}}$ , $\text{RxOUT}$ (Receivers disabled); $V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$ to $V_L$                                                        | • |                | $\pm 0.05$ | $\pm 10$    | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $V_{OL}$                           | Output Low Voltage                    | $\overline{\text{Status}}$ , $\text{RxOUT}$ ; $I_{OUT} = 1.5\text{mA}$                                                                                  | • |                |            | 0.4         | V             |
| $V_{OH}$                           | Output High Voltage                   | $\overline{\text{Status}}$ , $\text{RxOUT}$ ; $I_{OUT} = -1.5\text{mA}$                                                                                 | • | $V_L - 0.6$    |            |             | V             |
| DRIVER OUTPUTS                     |                                       |                                                                                                                                                         |   |                |            |             |               |
| $V_{\text{SWING}}$                 | Output Voltage Swing                  | All drivers outputs loaded with $3\text{K}\Omega$ to GND                                                                                                | • | $\pm 5.0$      | $\pm 5.4$  |             | V             |
| $O_R$                              | Output Resistance                     | $V_{CC} = V_+ = V_- = 0\text{V}$ , $V_{OUT} = \pm 2\text{V}$                                                                                            | • | 300            |            |             | $\Omega$      |
| $I_{\text{OSC}}$                   | Output Short-Circuit Current          | $V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$                                                                                                                                   | • |                | $\pm 35$   | $\pm 60$    | mA            |
| $I_{OL}$                           | Output Leakage Current                | $V_{CC} = 0\text{V}$ or $3.0\text{V}$ to $5.5\text{V}$ , $V_{OUT} = \pm 12\text{V}$                                                                     | • |                |            | $\pm 25$    | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| RECEIVER INPUTS                    |                                       |                                                                                                                                                         |   |                |            |             |               |
| IVR                                | Input Voltage Range                   |                                                                                                                                                         | • | -15            |            | +15         | V             |
| $V_{IL}$                           | Input Low Voltage                     | $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{V}$                                                                                                                                  | • | 0.6            | 1.2        |             | V             |
|                                    |                                       | $V_{CC} = 5.0\text{V}$                                                                                                                                  | • | 0.8            | 1.5        |             | V             |

| Symbol                                                                                                                                   | Parameter                                | Conditions                                                                                                                                             |   | Min  | Typ  | Max  | Units            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------------------|
| V <sub>IH</sub>                                                                                                                          | Input High Voltage                       | V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V                                                                                                                                 | • |      | 1.5  | 2.4  | V                |
|                                                                                                                                          |                                          | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V                                                                                                                                 | • |      | 1.8  | 2.4  | V                |
| RX <sub>HYS</sub>                                                                                                                        | Receiver Input Hysteresis                |                                                                                                                                                        |   |      | 0.3  |      | V                |
| RX <sub>R</sub>                                                                                                                          | Receiver Input Resistance                |                                                                                                                                                        | • | 3    | 5    | 7    | K $\Omega$       |
| AUTO ON-LINE CIRCUITRY CHARACTERISTICS ( $\overline{\text{ONLINE}} = \text{GND}$ , $\overline{\text{SHUTDOWN}} = V_L$ , $V_L = V_{CC}$ ) |                                          |                                                                                                                                                        |   |      |      |      |                  |
| RX <sub>STSH</sub>                                                                                                                       | Receiver Threshold to STATUS high level  |                                                                                                                                                        | • | -2.7 |      | +2.7 | V                |
| RX <sub>STSL</sub>                                                                                                                       | Receiver Threshold to STATUS low level   |                                                                                                                                                        | • | -0.3 |      | +0.3 | V                |
| t <sub>STSH</sub>                                                                                                                        | Receiver Threshold to STATUS high        | Figure 11                                                                                                                                              |   |      | 0.2  |      | $\mu\text{s}$    |
| t <sub>STSL</sub>                                                                                                                        | Receiver Threshold to STATUS low         | Figure 11                                                                                                                                              |   |      | 30   |      | $\mu\text{s}$    |
| t <sub>ONLINE</sub>                                                                                                                      | Receiver Thresholds to Drivers Enabled   | Figure 11, (charge pump fully discharged when receiver threshold crossed)                                                                              |   |      | 30   |      | $\mu\text{s}$    |
| t <sub>OFFLINE</sub>                                                                                                                     | Receiver Thresholds to Drivers Disabled  | Figure 11                                                                                                                                              |   |      | 35   |      | $\mu\text{s}$    |
| TIMING CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                                                   |                                          |                                                                                                                                                        |   |      |      |      |                  |
| f <sub>MAX</sub>                                                                                                                         | Max Output Frequency (Speed U)           | R <sub>L</sub> = 3K $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> = 250pF, 1 driver active, T <sub>AMB</sub> = 0°C to 70°C                                                 | • | 1000 |      |      | Kbps             |
|                                                                                                                                          | Max Output Frequency (Speed H)           | R <sub>L</sub> = 3K $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> = 1000pF, 1 driver active, T <sub>AMB</sub> = 0°C to 70°C                                                | • | 460  |      |      | Kbps             |
|                                                                                                                                          | Max Output Frequency (Speed B)           | R <sub>L</sub> = 3K $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> = 1000pF, 1 driver active                                                                                | • | 250  |      |      | Kbps             |
| t <sub>PHL</sub>                                                                                                                         | Receiver Propagation Delay (high to low) | Receiver input (<10ns rise/fall) to Receiver output, C <sub>L</sub> = 150pF                                                                            |   |      | 0.15 |      | $\mu\text{s}$    |
| t <sub>PLH</sub>                                                                                                                         | Receiver Propagation Delay (low to high) | Receiver input (<10ns rise/fall) to Receiver output, C <sub>L</sub> = 150pF                                                                            |   |      | 0.15 |      | $\mu\text{s}$    |
| t <sub>RXSKEW</sub>                                                                                                                      | Receiver Skew                            | t <sub>PHL</sub> - t <sub>PLH</sub>                                                                                                                    |   |      | 50   |      | ns               |
| t <sub>RXOE</sub>                                                                                                                        | Receiver Output Enable Time              | Normal operation                                                                                                                                       |   |      | 200  |      | ns               |
| t <sub>RXOD</sub>                                                                                                                        | Receiver Output Disable Time             | Normal operation                                                                                                                                       |   |      | 200  |      | ns               |
| t <sub>TXSKEW</sub>                                                                                                                      | Driver Skew (Speeds U and H)             | t <sub>PHL</sub> - t <sub>PLH</sub>   (Driver propagation delays)                                                                                      | • |      | 30   | 100  | ns               |
|                                                                                                                                          | Driver Skew (Speed B)                    | t <sub>PHL</sub> - t <sub>PLH</sub>   (Driver propagation delays)                                                                                      | • |      | 100  | 500  | ns               |
| TX <sub>SLEW</sub>                                                                                                                       | Transition-Region Slew Rate Speeds U     | V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, R <sub>L</sub> = 3K $\Omega$ to 7K $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> = 150pF to 250pF, Measured from -3.0V to +3.0V or +3.0V to -3.0V  |   |      | 90   |      | V/ $\mu\text{s}$ |
|                                                                                                                                          | Transition-Region Slew Rate Speed H      | V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, R <sub>L</sub> = 3K $\Omega$ to 7K $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> = 150pF to 1000pF, Measured from -3.0V to +3.0V or +3.0V to -3.0V |   |      | 90   |      | V/ $\mu\text{s}$ |
|                                                                                                                                          | Transition-Region Slew Rate Speed B      |                                                                                                                                                        | • | 6    |      | 30   | V/ $\mu\text{s}$ |

\* Limits applying over the full operating temperature range are denoted by a "\*".

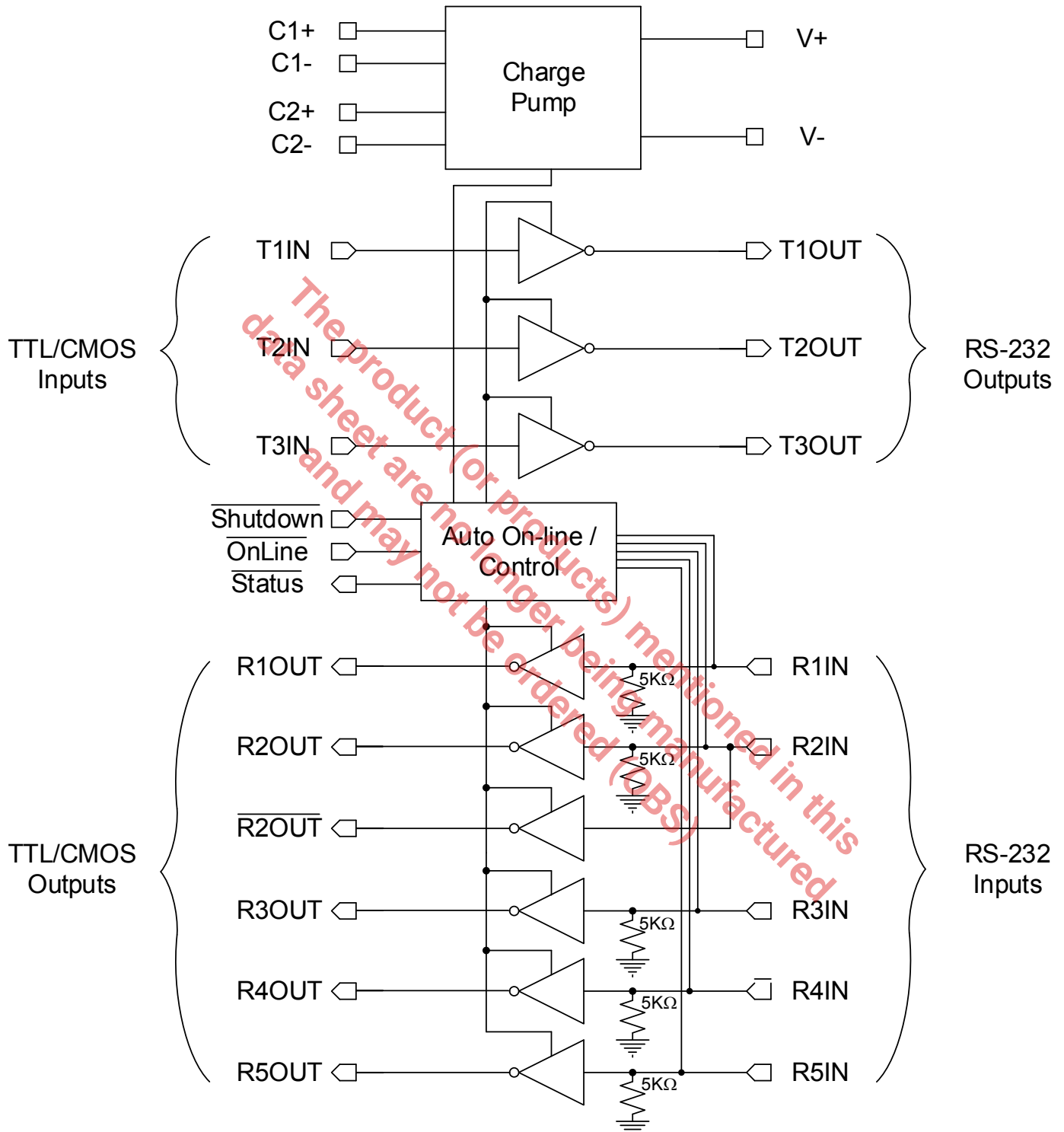
## Pin Configuration



## Pin Assignments

| XR32340                | XR32341                | Pin Name                                 | Type                               | Description                                                                                                                                                           |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1, 2, 3, 4, 5          | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5          | R1IN, R2IN, R3IN, R4IN, R5IN             | Inputs<br>(5K $\Omega$ pull-down)- | $\pm 15$ KV ESD Protected, RS-232 Receiver Inputs                                                                                                                     |
| 6, 7, 8                | 6, 7, 8                | T1OUT, T2OUT, T3OUT                      | Output                             | $\pm 15$ KV ESD Protected, RS-232 Driver Output                                                                                                                       |
| 9, 16, 25, 32          | 9, 16, 32              | NC                                       | -                                  | No Connect (not connect to the die). Can be left floating or tied to GND or V <sub>CC</sub> .                                                                         |
| 10, 11, 12             | 10, 11, 12             | T3IN, T2IN, T1IN                         | Input                              | TTL/CMOS Driver Input                                                                                                                                                 |
| 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19 | 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19 | R5OUT, R4OUT, R3OUT, R2OUT, R1OUT, R2OUT | Output                             | TTL/CMOS Receiver Output                                                                                                                                              |
| 20                     | 20                     | Status                                   | Output                             | TTL/CMOS level output indicating if no valid RS-232 levels are present at the R1IN or R2IN input pins.                                                                |
| 21                     | 21                     | Shutdown                                 | Input                              | TTL/CMOS level input, when driven low puts the part into shutdown mode (tri-stating driver outputs and disabling the charge-pump); normal operation when driven high. |
| 22                     | 22                     | Online                                   | Input                              | TTL/CMOS level input. A low input enables Auto On-Line mode, a high input disables Auto On-Line Mode.                                                                 |
| 23, 28                 | 23, 28                 | C1-, C1+                                 | Analog                             | Negative and positive terminals of voltage doubler charge pump capacitor.                                                                                             |
| 24                     | 24                     | GND                                      | Supply                             | Ground                                                                                                                                                                |
| -                      | 25                     | V <sub>L</sub>                           | Supply                             | I/O Power Supply                                                                                                                                                      |
| 26                     | 26                     | V <sub>CC</sub>                          | Supply                             | Power Supply                                                                                                                                                          |
| 27                     | 27                     | V+                                       | Analog                             | Regulated positive (+5.5V) charge pump rail.                                                                                                                          |
| 29, 30                 | 29, 30                 | C2+, C2-                                 | Analog                             | Positive and negative terminals of the inverting charge pump capacitor.                                                                                               |
| 31                     | 31                     | V-                                       | Analog                             | Regulated positive (-5.5V) charge pump rail.                                                                                                                          |
| -                      | -                      | Paddle                                   | Supply                             | Ground. The exposed paddle on the bottom of package is connected to device ground. The paddle should be connected to ground on pcb.                                   |

## Functional Block Diagram



## Typical Performance Characteristics

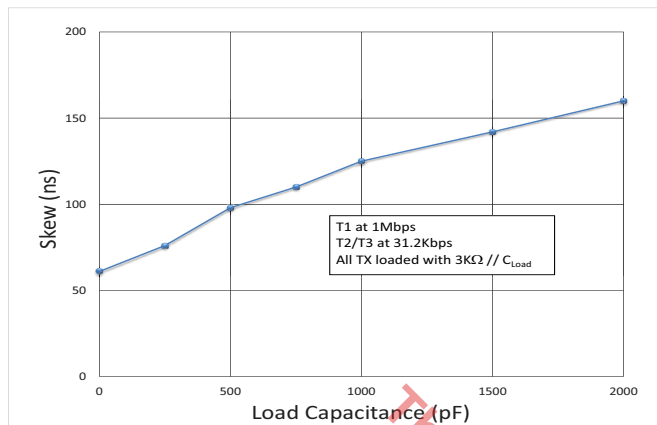


Figure 1: Transmitter Skew vs Load Capacitance

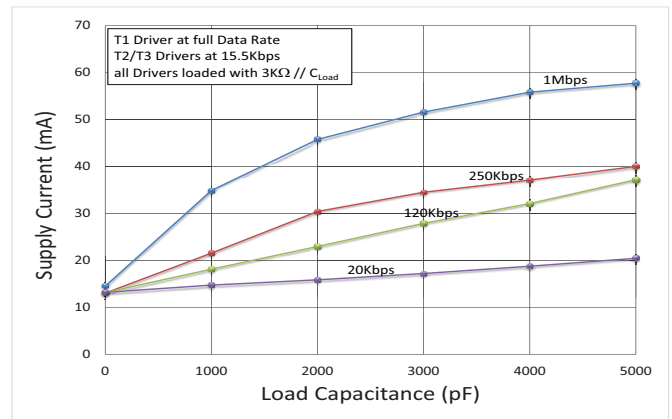


Figure 4: Supply Current vs Load Capacitance

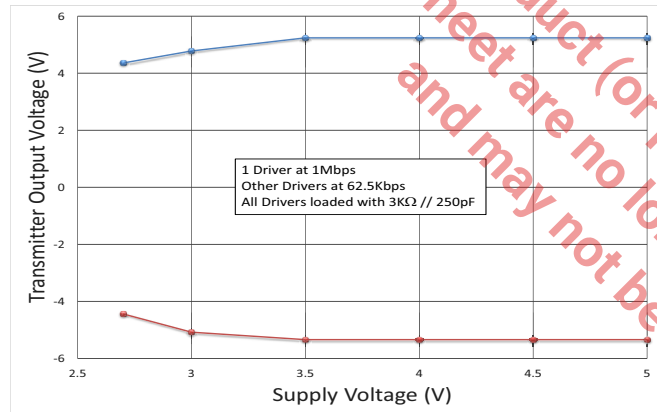


Figure 2: Transmitter Output Voltage vs Supply Voltage

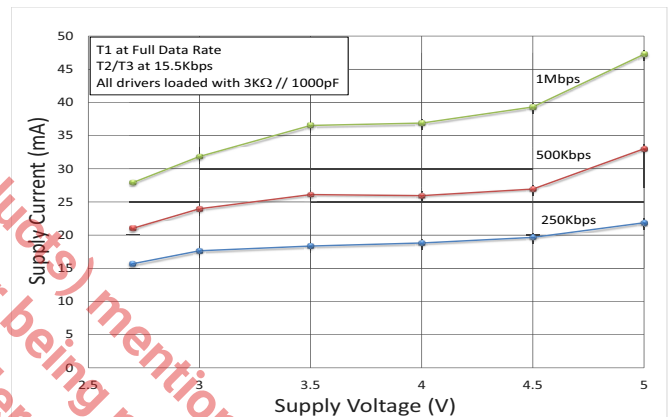


Figure 5: Supply Current vs Supply Voltage

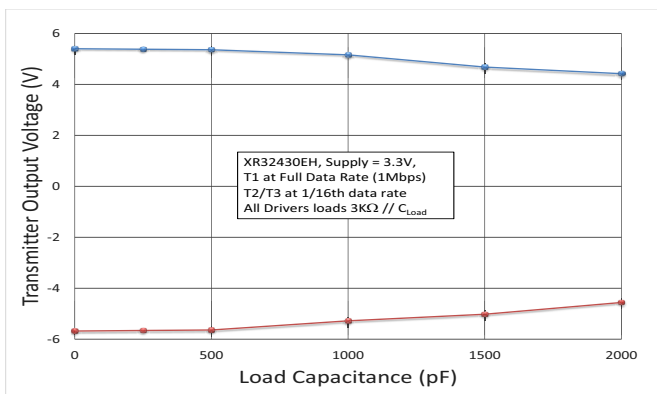


Figure 3: Transmitter Output Voltage vs Load Capacitance

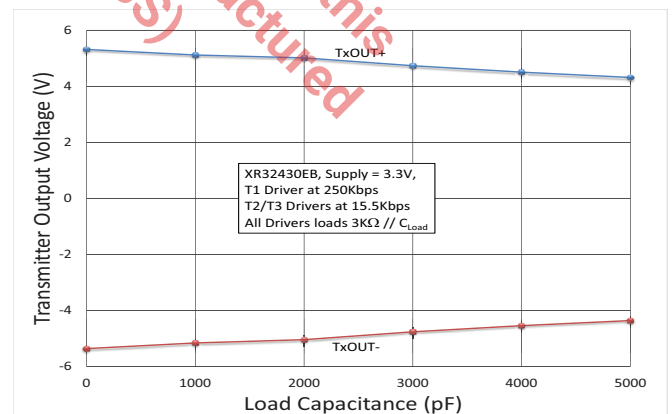


Figure 6: Transmitter Output Voltage vs Load Capacitance

## Application Information

### General Description

The XR32430/31 transceiver meets the EIA/TIA-232 and ITU-T V.28/V.24 communication protocols and can be implemented in battery-powered, portable, or hand-held applications such as notebook or laptop computers. The XR32430/31 device features Exar's proprietary and patented (U.S. 5,306,954) on-board charge pump circuitry that generates  $\pm 5.5\text{V}$  RS-232 voltage levels from a single  $+3.0\text{V}$  to  $+5.5\text{V}$  power supply. The XR32430/31EU and XR32430/31EH devices can operate at a data rate of 1000Kbps and 460Kbps fully loaded while the XR32430/31EB devices feature slew-rate limited outputs for reduced crosstalk and EMI.

The XR32430/31 is a 3-driver/5-receiver device, ideal for portable or hand-held applications.

The XR32430/31 is an ideal choice for power sensitive designs. The XR32430/31 devices feature AUTO ON-LINE® circuitry which reduces the power supply drain to a  $1\mu\text{A}$  supply current. The XR32430/31 includes one complementary receiver that remains alert to monitor an external device's Ring Indicator while the XR32430/31 is shutdown.

In many portable or hand-held applications, an RS-232 cable can be disconnected or a connected peripheral can be turned off. Under these conditions, the internal charge pump and the drivers will be shut down. Otherwise, the system automatically comes on line. This feature allows design engineers to address power saving concerns without major design changes.

### Theory of Operation

The XR32430/31 series is made up of four basic circuit blocks:

1. Drivers
2. Receivers
3. The Exar proprietary charge pump, and
4. AUTO ON-LINE® circuitry.

### Drivers

The drivers are inverting level transmitters that convert TTL or CMOS logic levels to  $5.0\text{V}$  EIA/TIA-232 levels with an inverted sense relative to the input logic levels. Typically, the RS-232 output voltage swing is  $\pm 5.5\text{V}$  with no load and  $\pm 5\text{V}$  minimum fully loaded. The driver outputs are protected against infinite short-circuits to ground without degradation in reliability. These drivers comply with the EIA-TIA-232-F

and all previous RS-232 versions. Unused drivers inputs should be connected to GND or  $V_{CC}/V_L$ .

The drivers have a minimum data rate of 250kbps (XR32430/31EB), 460Kbps (XR32430/31EH) or 1Mbps (XR32430/31EU) fully loaded.

### Receivers

The receivers convert  $+5.0\text{V}$  EIA/TIA-232 levels to TTL or CMOS logic output levels. Receivers are High-Z when the AUTO ON-LINE® circuitry is enabled and activated or when in shutdown. The truth table logic of the XR32430/31 driver and receiver outputs can be found in [Table 2 on page 11](#).

Since receiver input is usually from a transmission line where long cable lengths and system interference can degrade the signal, the inputs have a typical hysteresis margin of  $300\text{mV}$ . This ensures that the receiver is virtually immune to noisy transmission lines. Should an input be left unconnected, an internal  $5\text{K}\Omega$  pull-down resistor to ground will commit the output of the receiver to a HIGH state.

### Charge Pump

The charge pump is a Exar-patented design (U.S. 5,306,954) and uses a unique approach compared to older less-efficient designs. The charge pump still requires four external capacitors, but uses a four-phase voltage shifting technique to attain symmetrical  $\pm 5.5\text{V}$  power supplies. The internal power supply consists of a regulated dual charge pump that provides output voltages of  $\pm 5.5\text{V}$  regardless of the input voltage ( $V_{CC}$ ) over the  $+3.0\text{V}$  to  $+5.5\text{V}$  range. This is important to maintain compliant RS-232 levels regardless of power supply fluctuations.

The charge pump operates in a discontinuous mode using an internal oscillator. If the output voltages are less than a magnitude of  $\pm 5.5\text{V}$ , the charge pump is enabled. If the output voltages exceed a magnitude of  $5.5\text{V}$ , the charge pump is disabled. This oscillator controls the four phases of the voltage shifting. A description of each phase follows.

#### Phase 1

V- charge storage — During this phase of the clock cycle, the positive side of capacitors C1 and C2 are initially charged to  $V_{CC}$ . C1+ is then switched to GND and the charge in C1- is transferred to C2-. Since C2+ is connected to  $V_{CC}$ , the voltage potential across capacitor C2 is now 2 times  $V_{CC}$ .

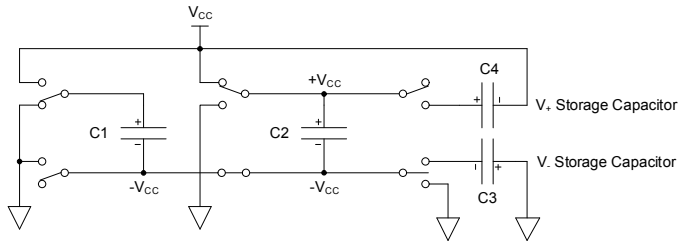


Figure 7: Charge Pump - Phase 1

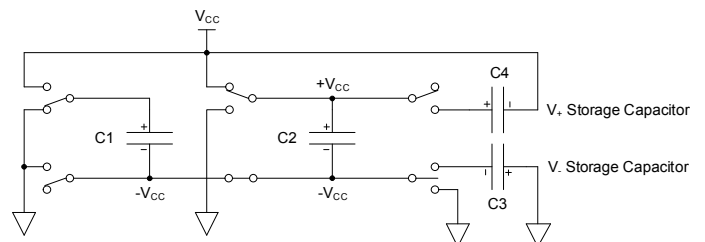


Figure 9: Charge Pump - Phase 3

### Phase 2

**V- transfer** — Phase two of the clock connects the negative terminal of C2 to the VSS storage capacitor and the positive terminal of C2 to GND. This transfers a negative generated voltage to C3. This generated voltage is regulated to a minimum voltage of -5.5V. Simultaneous with the transfer of the voltage to C3, the positive side of capacitor C1 is switched to  $V_{CC}$  and the negative side is connected to GND.

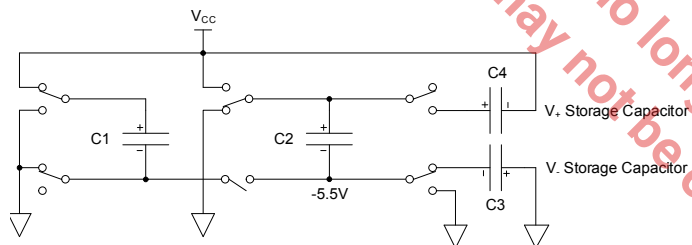


Figure 8: Charge Pump - Phase 2

### Phase 4

**V+ transfer** — The fourth phase of the clock connects the negative terminal of C2 to GND, and transfers this positive generated voltage across C2 to C4, the V+ storage capacitor. This voltage is regulated to +5.5V. At this voltage, the internal oscillator is disabled. Simultaneous with the transfer of the voltage to C4, the positive side of capacitor C1 is switched to  $V_{CC}$  and the negative side is connected to GND, allowing the charge pump cycle to begin again. The charge pump cycle will continue as long as the operational conditions for the internal oscillator are present.

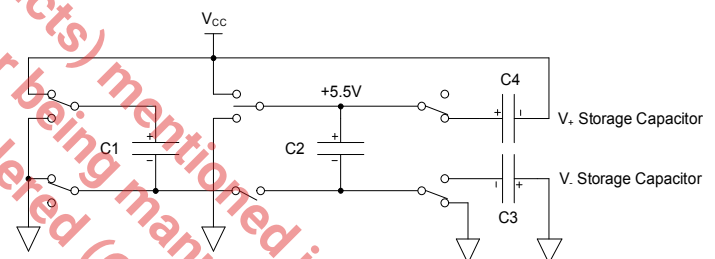


Figure 10: Charge Pump - Phase 4

### Phase 3

**V+ charge storage** — The third phase of the clock is identical to the first phase — the charge transferred in C1 produces  $-V_{CC}$  in the negative terminal of C1, which is applied to the negative side of capacitor C2. Since C2+ is at  $V_{CC}$ , the voltage potential across C2 is 2 times  $V_{CC}$ .

Since both V+ and V- are separately generated from  $V_{CC}$ , in a no-load condition V+ and V- will be symmetrical. Older charge pump approaches that generate V- from V+ will show a decrease in the magnitude of V- compared to V+ due to the inherent inefficiencies in the design. The clock rate for the charge pump typically operates at greater than 250kHz. The external capacitors can be as low as 0.1μF with a 16V breakdown voltage rating.

The Exar-patented charge pumps are designed to operate reliably with a range of low cost capacitors. Either polarized or non polarized capacitors may be used. If polarized capacitors are used they should be oriented as shown in the Typical Applications Circuit. The V+ capacitor may be connected to either ground or  $V_{CC}$  (polarity reversed.)

The charge pump operates with 0.1 $\mu$ F capacitors for 3.3V operation. For other supply voltages, see the table for required capacitor values. Do not use values smaller than those listed. Increasing the capacitor values (e.g., by doubling in value) reduces ripple on the transmitter outputs and may slightly reduce power consumption. C2, C3, and C4 can be increased without changing C1's value.

**Table 1:**

| Minimum Recommended Charge Pump Capacitor Values |                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Supply Voltage<br>$V_{CC}$                       | Charge Pump Capacitor<br>Value for XR32430/31 |
| 3.0V to 3.6V                                     | C1 - C4 = 0.1 $\mu$ F                         |
| 4.5V to 5.5V                                     | C1 = 0.047 $\mu$ F,<br>C2 - C4 = 0.33 $\mu$ F |
| 3.0V to 5.5V                                     | C1 - C4 = 0.22 $\mu$ F                        |

For best charge pump efficiency locate the charge pump and bypass capacitors as close as possible to the IC. Surface mount capacitors are best for this purpose. Using capacitors with lower equivalent series resistance (ESR) and self-inductance, along with minimizing parasitic PCB trace inductance will optimize charge pump operation. Designers are also advised to consider that capacitor values may shift over time and operating temperature.

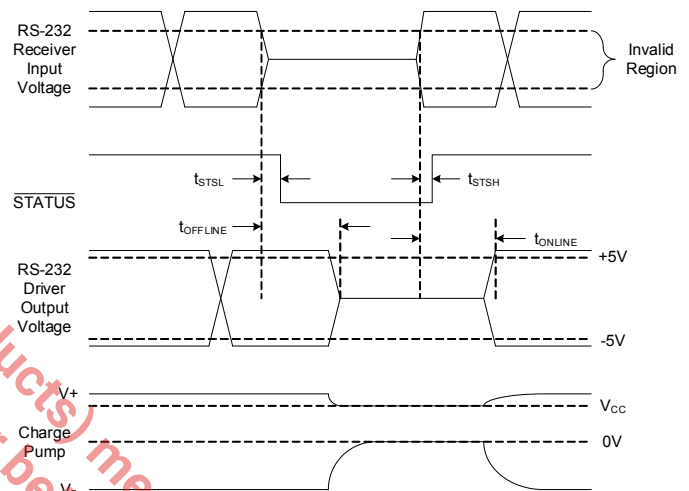
### AUTO ON-LINE® Circuitry

The XR32430/31 devices have a patent pending AUTO ON-LINE® circuitry on board that saves power in applications such as laptop computers, palmtop (PDA) computers and other portable systems.

The XR32430/31 devices incorporate an AUTO ON-LINE® circuit that automatically enables itself when the external transmitters are enabled and the cable is connected. Conversely, the AUTO ON-LINE® circuit also disables most of the internal circuitry when the device is not being used and goes into a standby mode where the device typically draws 1 $\mu$ A. This function is externally controlled by the  $\overline{\text{ONLINE}}$  pin. When this pin is tied to a logic LOW, the AUTO ON-

LINE® function is active. Once active, the device is enabled until there is no activity on the receiver inputs. The receiver input typically sees at least +3V, which are generated from the transmitters at the other end of the cable with a +5V minimum.

When the external transmitters are disabled or the cable is disconnected, the receiver inputs will be pulled down by their internal 5k $\Omega$  resistors to ground. When this occurs over a period of time, the internal transmitters will be disabled and the device goes into a shutdown or standby mode. When  $\overline{\text{ONLINE}}$  is HIGH, the AUTO ON-LINE® mode is disabled.



**Figure 11: Auto On-Line Timing**

The  $\overline{\text{STATUS}}$  pin goes to a logic LOW when the cable is disconnected or the external transmitters are disabled.

When the XR32430/31 drivers and internal charge pump are disabled, the supply current is reduced to 1 $\mu$ A. This can commonly occur in hand-held or portable applications where the RS-232 cable is disconnected or the RS-232 drivers of the connected peripheral are turned off.

The AUTO ON-LINE® mode can be disabled by the  $\overline{\text{SHUT-DOWN}}$  pin. If this pin is a logic LOW, the AUTO ON-LINE® function will not operate regardless of the logic state of the  $\overline{\text{ONLINE}}$  pin. The truth table logic of the XR32430/31 driver and receiver outputs can be found in [Table 3 on page 11](#).

The  $\overline{\text{STATUS}}$  pin outputs a logic LOW signal if the no valid RS-232 level is detected at either of the receiver inputs. This pin goes to a logic HIGH when the external transmitters are enabled and the cable is connected providing valid RS-232 voltage levels to all the RxIN receiver input pins.

When the XR32430/31 is shut down, the charge pumps are turned off. V+ charge pump output decays to  $V_{CC}$ , the V- output decays to GND. The decay time will depend on the size of capacitors used for the charge pump. Once in shutdown, the time required to exit the shut down state and have valid V+ and V- levels is typically 30 $\mu$ s.

For easy programming, the  $\overline{\text{STATUS}}$  can be used to indicate DSR or a Ring Indicator signal. Tying  $\overline{\text{ONLINE}}$  and  $\overline{\text{SHUT-DOWN}}$  together will bypass the AUTO ON-LINE® circuitry so this connection acts like a shutdown input pin.

**Table 2: XR32430/31 Operation Truth Table**

| Valid RS-232 Level at Receiver Input | $\overline{\text{Shutdown}}$ | $\overline{\text{OnLine}}$ | Driver Outputs | Receiver Outputs | $\overline{\text{Status}}$ | Mode of Operation                                |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Yes                                  | L                            | x                          | High-Z         | High-Z           | H                          | Manually forced shutdown                         |
| No                                   | L                            | x                          | High-Z         | High-Z           | L                          | Manually forced shutdown                         |
| Yes                                  | H                            | L                          | Active         | Active           | H                          | Normal Operation (Auto On-Line® enabled)         |
| No                                   | H                            | L                          | High-Z         | Active           | L                          | Standby Operation due to Auto On-Line® circuitry |
| Yes                                  | H                            | H                          | Active         | Active           | H                          | Normal Operation                                 |
| No                                   | H                            | H                          | Active         | Active           | L                          | Normal Operation                                 |

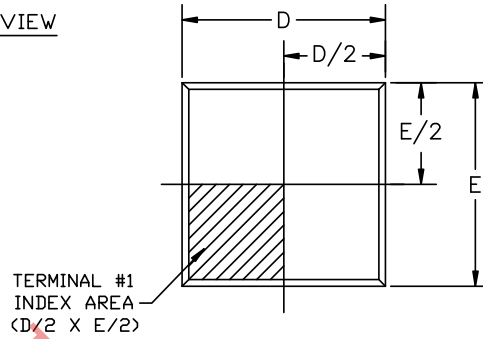
**Table 3: XR32430/31 Driver and Receiver Truth Table**

| $\overline{\text{Shutdown}}$ | RxIN | RxOUT  | TxIN | TxOUT  |
|------------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|
| L                            | x    | High-Z | x    | High-Z |
| H                            | L    | H      | L    | H      |
| H                            | H    | L      | H    | L      |

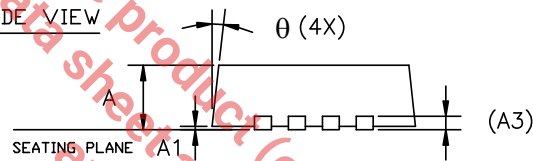
## Mechanical Dimensions

32-Pin QFN (5x5mm)

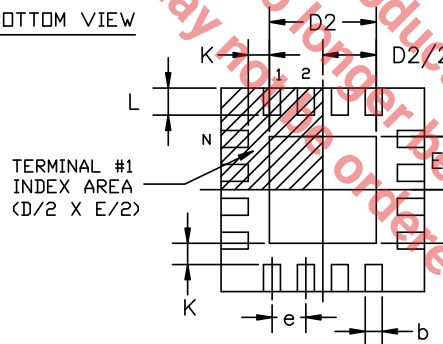
TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



| 32LD 5x5 QFN (OPTION 4) JEDEC MO-220 Variation VHHD-5 |                                    |      |      |                                        |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|------|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| SYMBOLS                                               | DIMENSIONS IN MM<br>(Control Unit) |      |      | DIMENSIONS IN INCH<br>(Reference Unit) |       |       |
|                                                       | MIN                                | NOM  | MAX  | MIN                                    | NOM   | MAX   |
| A                                                     | 0.80                               | 0.90 | 1.00 | 0.032                                  | 0.035 | 0.039 |
| A1                                                    | 0.00                               | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.000                                  | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| A3                                                    | 0.20 REF                           |      |      | 0.008 REF                              |       |       |
| b                                                     | 0.18                               | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.007                                  | 0.010 | 0.012 |
| D                                                     | 5.00 BSC                           |      |      | 0.197 BSC                              |       |       |
| D2                                                    | 3.20                               | 3.25 | 3.30 | 0.126                                  | 0.128 | 0.130 |
| E                                                     | 5.00 BSC                           |      |      | 0.197 BSC                              |       |       |
| E2                                                    | 3.20                               | 3.25 | 3.30 | 0.126                                  | 0.128 | 0.130 |
| e                                                     | 0.50 BSC                           |      |      | 0.020 BSC                              |       |       |
| L                                                     | 0.35                               | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.014                                  | 0.016 | 0.018 |
| K                                                     | 0.20                               | —    | —    | 0.008                                  | —     | —     |
| theta                                                 | 0°                                 | —    | 14°  | 0°                                     | —     | 14°   |
| N                                                     | 32                                 |      |      | 32                                     |       |       |
| ND                                                    | 8                                  |      |      | 8                                      |       |       |
| NE                                                    | 8                                  |      |      | 8                                      |       |       |

## Ordering Information

| Part Number      | Speed   | Package    | Green | Operating Temperature Range | Shipping Packaging | Marking   |
|------------------|---------|------------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| XR32430EBCR-F    | 250Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tray               | 32430EBCR |
| XR32430EBCR-F/TR | 250Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tape and Reel      | 32430EBCR |
| XR32430EBER-F    | 250Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | -40°C to +85°C              | Tray               | 32430EBER |
| XR32430EBER-F/TR | 250Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | -40°C to +85°C              | Tape and Reel      | 32430EBER |
| XR32430EHCR-F    | 460Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tray               | 32430EHCR |
| XR32430EHCR-F/TR | 460Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tape and Reel      | 32430EHCR |
| XR32430EUCR-F    | 1Mbps   | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tray               | 32430EUCR |
| XR32430EUCR-F/TR | 1Mbps   | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tape and Reel      | 32430EUCR |
| XR32431EBCR-F    | 250Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tray               | 32431EBCR |
| XR32431EBCR-F/TR | 250Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tape and Reel      | 32431EBCR |
| XR32431EBER-F    | 250Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | -40°C to +85°C              | Tray               | 32431EBER |
| XR32431EBER-F/TR | 250Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | -40°C to +85°C              | Tape and Reel      | 32431EBER |
| XR32431EHCR-F    | 460Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tray               | 32431EHCR |
| XR32431EHCR-F/TR | 460Kbps | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tape and Reel      | 32431EHCR |
| XR32431EUCR-F    | 1Mbps   | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tray               | 32431EUCR |
| XR32431EUCR-F/TR | 1Mbps   | 32-pin QFN | Yes   | 0°C to +70°C                | Tape and Reel      | 32431EUCR |

## Revision History

| Revision | Date           | Description                                        |
|----------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 1A       | September 2014 | Initial release of datasheet. ECN 1441-01 Oct 2014 |

For Further Assistance:

Email: [serialtechsupport@exar.com](mailto:serialtechsupport@exar.com)

Exar Technical Documentation: <http://www.exar.com/techdoc/>

**Exar Corporation Headquarters and Sales Offices**  
 48720 Kato Road Tel: +1 (510) 668-7000  
 Fremont, CA 95438 - USA Fax: +1 (510) 668-7001



## NOTICE

EXAR Corporation reserves the right to make changes to the products contained in this publication in order to improve design, performance or reliability. EXAR Corporation assumes no responsibility for the use of any circuits described herein, conveys no license under any patent or other right, and makes no representation that the circuits are free of patent infringement. Charts and schedules contained herein are only for illustration purposes and may vary depending upon a user's specific application. While the information in this publication has been carefully checked; no responsibility, however, is assumed for inaccuracies.

EXAR Corporation does not recommend the use of any of its products in life support applications where the failure or malfunction of the product can reasonably be expected to cause failure of the life support system or to significantly affect its safety or effectiveness. Products are not authorized for use in such applications unless EXAR Corporation receives, in writing, assurances to its satisfaction that: (a) the risk of injury or damage has been minimized; (b) the user assumes all such risks; (c) potential liability of EXAR Corporation is adequately protected under the circumstances.

Reproduction, in part or whole, without the prior written consent of EXAR Corporation is prohibited.